



# KENYATTA UNIVERSITY GRADUATE SCHOOL



26<sup>th</sup> POSTGRADUATE  
SEMINAR ABSTRACTS  
JUNE, 2013

**KENYATTA UNIVERSITY  
GRADUATE SCHOOL**

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# PREFACE

The Postgraduate Seminars forms part of the pregraduation activities at Kenyatta University. The bi-annual event provides an opportunity for students who have successfully defended their Masters and Ph.D Theses/Projects to share their research findings with the university community and other stakeholders. It is indeed the hallmark of their great effort and dedication. We take this opportunity to congratulate the graduands as well as their supervisors for this achievement.

It is common knowledge among scholars that Thesis writing and its subsequent display in libraries and other resource centres should not be the end for the information contained therein. This, unfortunately, is the case in most universities in developing countries. There is need for the knowledge and skills created through research to be disseminated for the welfare of the society. It is therefore through the Postgraduate Seminars like this one that Kenyatta University as a centre of knowledge creation and dissemination, attempts to make its contributions to the Kenyan community in particular and the world in general.

I wish to challenge the graduands to take their research work to the next level by publishing their findings as well as presenting their findings in Conferences. They should endeavour to patent their innovations. This will go a long way in enhancing their image in the scholarly world.

Prof. Paul Okemo  
Dean, Graduate School,  
Kenyatta University